

APPENDIX

Table 2.1 Human Development Index

Sl.No.	Blocks	Data										
	Indicators	Standard of Living					Health			Education		
	Year	Access to Cooking Fuel	Access to Toilet Facilities	Access to Drinking Water	Access to Electricity	Access to Pucca Houses	IMR	MMR	U5MR	Literacy Rate	GER Primary	GER Secondary
	Source	2011	2013-14	2013-14	2011	2011	20013-14 Health Dept.	2013-14 Health Dept.	2013-14 Health Dept.	2011 Census	2013-14 Educ. Dept.	2013-14 Educ. Dept.
	Unit	Census	NBA	NBA	Census	Census	Rate	Ratio	Rate	%	%	%
	Type	%	%	%	%	%	Rate	Ratio	Rate	%	%	%
		Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive
1	Annavasal	11.92	58.17	91.97	92.39	92.65	10.60	10.0	13.84	71.67	94.15	94.75
2	Arimalam	43.95	53.86	93.33	88.55	84.95	13.10	140.0	10.70	73.98	112.17	42.71
3	Kundrandarkoil	20.82	52.68	96.76	91.64	74.57	14.00	160.0	11.36	72.60	102.43	102.47
4	Ponnamaravathi	19.51	62.75	94.53	91.07	39.67	12.10	120.0	12.66	74.36	109.7	103.14
5	Pudukkottai	49.55	85.28	89.79	93.91	78.77	15.70	10.0	18.28	84.71	115.63	275.91
6	Thirumayam	44.33	84.44	94.92	89.49	79.76	11.20	90.0	10.52	76.11	109.57	57.62
7	Viralimalai	9.43	41.58	92.83	90.59	72.00	16.10	80.0	12.68	71.40	100.7	104.18
8	Aranthangi	23.63	45.54	96.71	90.30	78.48	15.60	30.0	12.70	81.39	104.59	165.05
9	Avudayarkoil	21.33	49.27	99.38	85.18	81.81	7.90	20.0	15.30	79.43	82.39	71.65
10	Gandharvakkottai	10.91	51.99	89.77	91.74	69.00	23.90	30.0	15.20	70.57	96.09	48.87
11	Karambakkudi	7.38	57.15	92.22	90.39	62.96	18.40	40.0	15.80	73.75	90.99	148.17
12	Manamelkudi	20.00	36.60	100.00	89.19	71.79	11.50	40.0	12.60	82.51	103.76	53.49
13	Thiruvarankulanm	13.87	34.52	97.72	90.14	91.80	18.40	130.0	15.70	80.01	102.47	112.45

Table 2.2 Human Development Index

Sl. No.	Indices											
	Blocks	Standard of Living					Health			Education		
		Access to Cooking Fuel	Access to Toilet Facilities	Access to Drinking Water	Access to Electricity	Access to Pucca Houses	IMR	MMR	U5MR	Literacy Rate	GER Primary	GER Secondary
1	Annavasal	0.123	0.500	0.582	0.912	1.000	0.853	1.000	0.654	0.385	0.482	0.237
2	Arimalam	0.870	0.420	0.653	0.689	0.865	0.717	0.217	0.981	0.494	0.917	0.018
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.331	0.399	0.831	0.868	0.682	0.668	0.096	0.912	0.429	0.682	0.270
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.300	0.584	0.715	0.835	0.070	0.772	0.337	0.777	0.512	0.857	0.272
5	Pudukkottai	1.000	1.000	0.468	1.000	0.756	0.576	1.000	0.191	1.000	1.000	1.000
6	Thirumayam	0.878	0.984	0.735	0.744	0.774	0.821	0.518	1.000	0.594	0.854	0.081
7	Viralimalai	0.065	0.194	0.627	0.808	0.637	0.554	0.578	0.775	0.372	0.640	0.277
8	Aranthangi	0.396	0.267	0.829	0.791	0.751	0.581	0.880	0.773	0.843	0.734	0.533
9	Avudayarkoil	0.342	0.336	0.968	0.494	0.810	1.000	0.940	0.501	0.751	0.199	0.140
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.100	0.386	0.467	0.874	0.585	0.130	0.880	0.512	0.333	0.529	0.044
11	Karambakkudi	0.017	0.481	0.595	0.796	0.479	0.429	0.819	0.449	0.483	0.406	0.462
12	Manamelkudi	0.311	0.102	1.000	0.727	0.634	0.804	0.819	0.783	0.896	0.714	0.063
13	Thiruvareankulanm	0.168	0.064	0.881	0.782	0.985	0.429	0.277	0.460	0.778	0.683	0.312

Table 2.3 Human Development Index

Sl.No.	Blocks	Standard of Living Index	Health Index	Education Index	Overall Index	Rank
1	Annavasal	0.504	0.823	0.353	0.527	4
2	Arimalam	0.677	0.534	0.201	0.418	11
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.579	0.389	0.429	0.459	8
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.374	0.587	0.493	0.476	7
5	Pudukkottai	0.813	0.479	1.000	0.730	1
6	Thirumayam	0.818	0.752	0.345	0.596	3
7	Viralimalai	0.333	0.628	0.404	0.439	9
8	Aranthangi	0.554	0.734	0.691	0.655	2
9	Avudayarkoil	0.537	0.778	0.275	0.486	6
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.391	0.388	0.198	0.311	13
11	Karambakkudi	0.285	0.541	0.449	0.410	12
12	Manamelkudi	0.430	0.802	0.344	0.491	5
13	Thiruvankulam	0.374	0.380	0.549	0.427	10

Table 2.4 Gender Inequality Index

Data																
Sl. No.	Blocks	Health			Empowerment						Labour					
	Indicators	MMR	Share of Institutional Deliveries	Share of Ante Natal Coverage	Female Literacy	Male Literacy	Share of female Children (0-6) years	Share of male Children (0-6) years	Share of Female Elected Representatives in RLBs and ULBs	Share of Male Elected Representatives in RLBs and ULBs	Female Worker Participation Rate	Male Worker Participation Rate	Female Worker Participation Rate in Non-Agri Sector	Male Worker Participation Rate in Non-Agri Sector	Female Agri. Wage rate	Male Agri. Wage rate
	Year	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2013-14	2013-14
	Source	Health Department			Census				RD&PR Department		Census				DOES	
	Unit	Ratio	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Type	-ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	+ve	
1	Annavasal	10.0	100.00	91.97	78.77	90.70	48.75	51.25	37.00	63.00	39.19	59.01	21.31	40.87	150.00	300.00
2	Arimalam	140.0	100.00	97.52	62.74	80.72	49.30	50.70	37.00	63.00	33.95	59.56	20.55	30.85	120.00	350.00
3	Kundrandarkoil	160.0	100.00	93.95	64.27	83.91	48.88	51.12	36.00	64.00	42.69	60.50	15.89	21.45	120.00	300.00
4	Ponnamaravathi	120.0	100.00	97.33	66.99	85.29	48.59	51.41	38.00	62.00	38.19	58.78	16.22	35.82	120.00	300.00
5	Pudukkottai	10.0	99.90	101.25	61.33	79.76	48.90	51.10	40.00	60.00	25.85	56.64	51.39	73.63	125.00	300.00
6	Thirumayam	90.0	99.90	99.40	62.39	80.51	49.33	50.67	38.00	62.00	32.75	58.65	26.38	37.03	120.00	300.00
7	Viralimalai	80.0	99.80	95.65	64.47	84.54	49.01	50.99	34.00	66.00	43.54	60.36	19.14	38.73	100.00	300.00
8	Aranthangi	30.0	100.00	96.40	71.69	88.63	48.97	51.21	39.00	61.00	31.67	58.04	17.18	36.75	100.00	300.00
9	Avudayarkoil	20.0	100.00	99.50	64.11	81.10	49.25	50.75	44.00	56.00	37.07	60.70	9.74	28.01	120.00	350.00
10	Gandharvakkottai	30.0	100.00	98.90	74.15	89.13	49.45	50.55	37.00	63.00	41.66	59.36	8.92	17.52	180.00	350.00
11	Karambakkudi	40.0	100.00	97.10	71.48	87.40	48.10	51.90	37.00	63.00	43.22	56.98	13.08	23.58	120.00	300.00
12	Manamelkudi	40.0	100.00	106.50	75.70	89.45	49.92	50.08	39.00	61.00	26.95	59.50	23.44	53.88	150.00	300.00
13	Thiruvarekulanm	130.0	100.00	101.70	64.54	83.28	49.11	50.89	37.00	63.00	36.26	57.99	15.29	32.51	100.00	300.00

Table 2.5 Gender Inequality Index

Sl.No	Blocks	Indices														
		Health			Empowerment						Labour					
		MMR	Share of Institutional Deliveries	Share of Ante Natal Coverage	Female Literacy	Male Literacy	Share of female Children (0-6) years	Share of male Children (0-6) years	Share of Female Elected Representatives in RLBs and ULBs	Share of Male Elected Representatives in RLBs and ULBs	Female Worker Participation Rate	Male Worker Participation Rate	Female Worker Participation Rate in Non-Agri Sector	Male Worker Participation Rate in Non-Agri Sector	Female Agri. Wage rate	Male Agri. Wage rate
1	Annavasal	1.000	1.000	0.920	0.788	0.907	0.488	0.513	0.370	0.630	0.392	0.590	0.213	0.409	0.667	0.375
2	Arimalam	0.071	1.000	0.975	0.627	0.807	0.493	0.507	0.370	0.630	0.339	0.596	0.206	0.308	0.333	1.000
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.063	1.000	0.940	0.643	0.839	0.489	0.511	0.360	0.640	0.427	0.605	0.159	0.214	0.333	0.375
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.083	1.000	0.973	0.670	0.853	0.486	0.514	0.380	0.620	0.382	0.588	0.162	0.358	0.333	0.375
5	Pudukkottai	1.000	0.999	1.013	0.613	0.798	0.489	0.511	0.400	0.600	0.259	0.566	0.514	0.736	0.389	0.375
6	Thirumayam	0.111	0.999	0.994	0.624	0.805	0.493	0.507	0.380	0.620	0.327	0.586	0.264	0.370	0.333	0.375
7	Viralimalai	0.125	0.998	0.957	0.645	0.845	0.490	0.510	0.340	0.660	0.435	0.604	0.191	0.387	0.111	0.375
8	Aranthangi	0.333	1.000	0.964	0.717	0.886	0.490	0.512	0.390	0.610	0.317	0.580	0.172	0.368	0.111	0.375
9	Avudayarkoil	0.500	1.000	0.995	0.641	0.811	0.493	0.508	0.440	0.560	0.371	0.607	0.097	0.280	0.333	1.000
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.333	1.000	0.989	0.742	0.891	0.495	0.506	0.370	0.630	0.417	0.594	0.089	0.175	1.000	1.000
11	Karambakkudi	0.250	1.000	0.971	0.715	0.874	0.481	0.519	0.370	0.630	0.432	0.570	0.131	0.236	0.333	0.375
12	Manamelkudi	0.250	1.000	1.065	0.757	0.895	0.499	0.501	0.390	0.610	0.270	0.595	0.234	0.539	0.667	0.375
13	Thiruvarankulanm	0.077	1.000	1.017	0.645	0.833	0.491	0.509	0.370	0.630	0.363	0.580	0.153	0.325	0.111	0.375

Table 2.6 Gender Inequality Index

Sl.No.	Blocks	Female Health Indices	Male Health Indices	Female Emp Indices	Male Emp Indices	Female LF Indices	Male LF Indices	GF	GM	GFM	Health Bar	Emp Bar	LF Bar	GFM Bar	GII	Rank
1	Annavasal	0.972	1.000	0.522	0.664	0.382	0.449	0.579	0.668	0.620	0.986	0.593	0.415	0.624	0.006	1
2	Arimalam	0.411	1.000	0.486	0.636	0.285	0.569	0.385	0.713	0.500	0.706	0.561	0.427	0.553	0.096	12
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.389	1.000	0.484	0.650	0.283	0.365	0.376	0.619	0.468	0.694	0.567	0.324	0.503	0.070	10
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.433	1.000	0.498	0.648	0.274	0.429	0.390	0.653	0.488	0.716	0.573	0.352	0.525	0.070	9
5	Pudukkottai	1.004	1.000	0.493	0.625	0.372	0.539	0.569	0.696	0.626	1.002	0.559	0.456	0.634	0.013	2
6	Thirumayam	0.480	1.000	0.489	0.632	0.307	0.433	0.416	0.650	0.507	0.740	0.561	0.370	0.535	0.053	6
7	Viralimalai	0.492	1.000	0.475	0.658	0.210	0.444	0.366	0.664	0.472	0.746	0.567	0.327	0.517	0.087	11
8	Aranthangi	0.685	1.000	0.515	0.652	0.182	0.431	0.401	0.655	0.497	0.842	0.584	0.307	0.532	0.066	8
9	Avudayarkoil	0.792	1.000	0.518	0.613	0.229	0.554	0.455	0.698	0.551	0.896	0.566	0.392	0.583	0.056	7
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.691	1.000	0.514	0.657	0.334	0.470	0.491	0.676	0.569	0.845	0.586	0.402	0.584	0.025	3
11	Karambakkudi	0.624	1.000	0.503	0.659	0.266	0.369	0.437	0.624	0.514	0.812	0.581	0.318	0.531	0.032	5
12	Manamelkudi	0.643	1.000	0.528	0.649	0.348	0.494	0.491	0.684	0.572	0.822	0.589	0.421	0.588	0.028	4
13	Thiruvankulam	0.428	1.000	0.489	0.644	0.183	0.414	0.337	0.643	0.443	0.714	0.567	0.298	0.494	0.105	13

Table 2.7 Child Development Index

Sl.No	Blocks	Indicators									
		Indicators	Health			Education					
			U5MR	Child Sex Ratio (0-6)	Percentage of Malnourished Children	Enrollment in Primary	Enrollment in Secondary	Children Never Enrolled in Schools	Transition Rate from Primary to Upper Primary	Transition Rate from Upper Primary to Secondary	
			Year	2013-14	2011	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14
			Source	Health Dept.	Census	ICDS	Education Dept.	Education Dept.	Education Dept.	Education Dept.	Education Dept.
			Unit	Rate	Ratio	%	%	%	%	%	%
			Type	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive	Negative	Positive	Positive
1	Annavasal	13.84	951	28.15	94.15	94.75	0.13	99.5	99.17		
2	Arimalam	10.70	973	26.46	112.17	42.71	1.55	99.5	98.57		
3	Kundrandarkoil	11.36	956	29.93	102.43	102.47	0.19	99.05	98.84		
4	Ponnamaravathi	12.66	945	28.26	109.7	103.14	0.16	99.45	97.52		
5	Pudukkottai	18.28	957	12.87	115.63	275.91	0.37	99.6	99.19		
6	Thirumayam	10.52	974	11.32	109.57	57.62	0.20	98.85	99.29		
7	Viralimalai	12.68	961	26.92	100.7	104.18	0.11	99.6	99.26		
8	Aranthangi	12.70	953	21.44	104.59	165.05	0.19	99.15	99.09		
9	Avudayarkoil	15.30	971	19.79	82.39	71.65	0.18	98.8	99.20		
10	Gandharvakkottai	15.20	978	34.21	96.09	48.87	0.36	99.2	98.96		
11	Karambakkudi	15.80	927	21.31	90.99	148.17	0.16	99.2	99.04		
12	Manamelkudi	12.60	997	37.18	103.76	53.49	0.16	99	99.08		
13	Thiruvankulanm	15.70	965	23.73	102.47	112.45	0.21	99.6	98.15		

Table 2.8 Child Development Index

Sl.No	Blocks	Indices								Over All Average	Rank
		Health			Education						
		U5MR	Child Sex Ratio (0-6)	Percentage of Malnourished Children	Enrollment in Primary	Enrollment in Secondary	Children Never Enrolled in Schools	Transition Rate from Primary to Upper Primary	Transition Rate from Upper Primary to Secondary		
1	Annavasal	0.572	0.343	0.349	0.354	0.223	0.986	0.875	0.932	0.579	5
2	Arimalam	0.977	0.657	0.414	0.896	0.000	0.000	0.875	0.593	0.552	9
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.892	0.414	0.281	0.603	0.256	0.944	0.313	0.746	0.556	8
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.724	0.257	0.345	0.822	0.259	0.965	0.813	0.000	0.523	10
5	Pudukkottai	0.000	0.429	0.940	1.000	1.000	0.819	1.000	0.944	0.766	1
6	Thirumayam	1.000	0.671	1.000	0.818	0.064	0.938	0.062	1.000	0.694	2
7	Viralimalai	0.722	0.486	0.397	0.551	0.264	1.000	1.000	0.983	0.675	3
8	Aranthangi	0.719	0.371	0.609	0.668	0.525	0.944	0.438	0.887	0.645	4
9	Avudayarkoil	0.384	0.629	0.673	0.000	0.124	0.951	0.000	0.949	0.464	13
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.397	0.729	0.115	0.412	0.026	0.826	0.500	0.814	0.477	12
11	Karambakkudi	0.320	0.000	0.614	0.259	0.452	0.965	0.500	0.859	0.496	11
12	Manamelkudi	0.732	1.000	0.000	0.643	0.046	0.965	0.250	0.881	0.565	7
13	Thiruvarankulanm	0.332	0.543	0.520	0.604	0.299	0.931	1.000	0.356	0.573	6

Table 2.9 Multidimensional Poverty Index

Sl.No.	Blocks	Data									
	Indicators	Health			Education		Living Standard				
	Year	IMR	Higher Order Birth Rate	Malnourshied Children	Drop out in Primary	Drop out in Secondary	Access to Cooking fuel	Access to Toilet Facilities	Access to Drinking Water	Pucca House	Access to Electricity
	Source	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2013-14	2011	2013-14	2013-14	2011	2011
	Unit	Health Dept.	Health Dept.	ICDS	Educ. Dept.	Educ. Dept.	Census	NBA	NBA	Census	Census
	Type	Rate	Rate	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	Type	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	Negative	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive
1	Annavasal	10.60	14.37	28.15	0.37	3.59	11.92	58.17	91.97	92.65	92.39
2	Arimalam	13.10	9.79	26.46	0.40	1.15	43.95	53.86	93.33	84.95	88.55
3	Kundrandarkoil	14.00	13.12	29.93	0.34	3.25	20.82	52.68	96.76	74.57	91.64
4	Ponnamaravathi	12.10	13.59	28.26	0.40	4.66	19.51	62.75	94.53	39.67	91.07
5	Pudukkottai	15.70	15.08	12.87	0.34	3.07	49.55	85.28	89.79	78.77	93.91
6	Thirumayam	11.20	7.80	11.32	0.34	4.27	44.33	84.44	94.92	79.76	89.49
7	Viralimalai	16.10	15.43	26.92	0.38	3.7	9.43	41.58	92.83	72.00	90.59
8	Aranthangi	15.60	9.70	21.44	0.40	2.27	23.63	45.54	96.71	78.48	90.30
9	Avudayarkoil	7.90	9.90	19.79	0.40	4.58	21.33	49.27	99.38	81.81	85.18
10	Gandharvakkottai	23.90	16.50	34.21	0.39	0.73	10.91	51.99	89.77	69.00	91.74
11	Karambakkudi	18.40	15.20	21.31	0.37	2.62	7.38	57.15	92.22	62.96	90.39
12	Manamelkudi	11.50	9.40	37.18	0.42	5.16	20.00	36.60	100.00	71.79	89.19
13	Thiruvankulanm	18.40	16.30	23.73	0.35	2.93	13.87	34.52	97.72	91.80	90.14
	District	12.00	12.78	24.57	0.37	3.25	23.78	56.48	94.67	76.45	90.75

Table 2.10 Multidimensional Poverty Index

Sl.No	Blocks	Indices										1- Overall Average	Rank
		Health			Education		Living Standard						
		IMR	Higher Order Birth Rate	Malnourshied Children	Drop out in Primary	Drop out in Secondary	Access to Cooking Fuel	Access to Toilet Facilities	Access to Drinking Water	Pucca House	Access to Electricity		
1	Annavasal	0.831	0.245	0.349	0.625	0.354	0.108	0.466	0.215	1.000	0.826	0.498	7
2	Arimalam	0.675	0.771	0.414	0.250	0.905	0.867	0.381	0.348	0.855	0.386	0.415	3
3	Kundrandarkoil	0.619	0.389	0.281	1.000	0.431	0.319	0.358	0.683	0.659	0.740	0.452	4
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.738	0.334	0.345	0.250	0.113	0.288	0.556	0.466	0.000	0.675	0.624	11
5	Pudukkottai	0.513	0.163	0.940	1.000	0.472	1.000	1.000	0.002	0.738	1.000	0.317	2
6	Thirumayam	0.794	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.201	0.876	0.983	0.503	0.757	0.494	0.239	1
7	Viralimalai	0.488	0.123	0.397	0.500	0.330	0.049	0.139	0.299	0.610	0.620	0.645	12
8	Aranthangi	0.519	0.782	0.609	0.250	0.652	0.385	0.217	0.679	0.733	0.587	0.459	5
9	Avudayarkoil	1.000	0.759	0.673	0.250	0.131	0.331	0.291	0.939	0.795	0.000	0.483	6
10	Gandharvakkottai	0.000	0.000	0.115	0.375	1.000	0.084	0.344	0.000	0.553	0.751	0.678	13
11	Karambakkudi	0.344	0.149	0.614	0.625	0.573	0.000	0.446	0.239	0.440	0.597	0.597	9
12	Manamelkudi	0.775	0.816	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.299	0.041	1.000	0.606	0.460	0.600	10
13	Thiruvrankulanm	0.344	0.023	0.520	0.875	0.503	0.154	0.000	0.777	0.984	0.569	0.525	8

Table 3.1 Percentage of HH Provided Employment Under MGNREGA

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/ District	Total No. of HH	HH Provided Jobs Under MGNREGA	% of HH Provided With Jobs
1	Annavasal	31891	29322	92
2	Arimalam	14207	13684	96
3	Kunrandarkovil	16857	15368	91
4	Ponnamaravathi	22712	19982	88
5	Pudukkottai	20474	17422	85
6	Thirumayam	16509	14022	85
7	Viralimalai	26264	23794	91
8	Aranthangi	29273	25923	89
9	Avudayarkovil	20932	16012	76
10	Gandarvakkottai	15869	15713	99
11	Karambakkudi	19014	18271	96
12	Manamelkudi	16483	14124	86
13	Thiruvarankulam	29977	25517	85
	District	280462	249154	89

Source: District Rural Development Agency, Pudukkottai

Table 3.2 Land Utilisation Pattern

Sl.No	Category	Area in Ha						
		2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14
1	Forest	23535	23535	23535	23535	23535	23535	23535
2	Barren & uncultivable land	9863	9863	9863	9863	9863	9863	9862
3	Land put to non agriculture purpose	129799	129617	129836	129845	129859	129892	137105
4	Cultivable waste	10261	10063	10063	9982	9982	9859	9788
5	Permanent pasture and grazing land	3471	3471	3471	3471	3471	3471	3471
6	Land under misc. tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown	28494	28463	28103	27762	26895	24843	22495
7	Current fallow lands	15911	13580	17073	11189	10872	24475	26305
8	Other fallow lands	93235	92802	93714	101316	98247	103037	106951
9	Net area sown	151760	154935	150671	149366	153605	137354	126817
	Area sown more than once	894	856	994	927	5521	3552	5397
	Gross area sown	152654	155791	151665	150293	159126	140906	132214
	Total geographical area	466329	466329	466329	466329	466329	466329	466329

Table 3.3 Cropping Intensity

Sl.No.	Blocks/District	Gross Area Sown (in Ha)	Net Area Sown (in Ha)	Cropping Intensity
1	Pudukkottai	8239	7504	1.10
2	Annavasal	5121	5065	1.00
3	Arimalam	6272	6272	1.00
4	Thirumayam	2319	2283	1.01
5	Gandharvak kottai	15862	13975	1.13
6	Viralimalai	5411	5381	1.00
7	Ponnamaravathi	3688	3643	1.01
8	Thiruvrankulam	15861	14455	1.10
9	Kunnandarkovil	8837	8837	1.00
10	Aranthangi	20520	19799	1.03
11	Avudaiyarkovil	16566	16566	1.00
12	Manamelkudi	10517	10516	1.00
13	Karambakkudi	12996	12518	1.03
	District	132209	126814	1.04
Source: Department of Economics and Statistics, Pudukkottai (2013-14)				

Table 3.4 Irrigation Intensity

S.No.	Blocks/District	Gross Area Irrigated (in Ha)	Net Area Irrigated (in Ha)	Irrigation Intensity
1	Pudukkottai	6007	5364	1.11
2	Annavasal	4368	4314	1.01
3	Arimalam	4791	4791	1.00
4	Thirumayam	2114	2078	1.01
5	Gandharvak kottai	10393	8902	1.16
6	Viralimalai	4189	4159	1.00
7	Ponnamaravathi	2776	2731	1.01
8	Thiruvarankulam	12563	11157	1.12
9	Kunnandarkovil	6061	6061	1.00
10	Aranthangi	15845	15178	1.04
11	Avudaiyarkovil	12761	12761	1.00
12	Manamelkudi	8212	8212	1.00
13	Karambakkudi	11170	10708	1.04
	District	101250	96416	1.04

Source: Department of Economics and Statistics, Pudukkottai (2013-14)

Table 4.1 CBR and CDR

S. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	CBR		CDR	
		2009	2014	2009	2014
1	Annavaasal	17.4	13.2	4.8	3.0
2	Arimalam	16.3	15.3	5.8	5.2
3	Kunrandarkovil	17.2	16.9	5.2	5.3
4	Ponnamaravathi	17.4	15.4	5.1	5.2
5	Pudukkottai	18.6	15.3	5.9	4.6
6	Thirumayam	14.4	14.8	4.4	3.5
7	Viralimalai	17.7	16.8	4.6	4.5
8	Aranthangi	15.7	15.6	5.8	4.9
9	Avudayarkovil	16.6	15.3	5.5	4.7
10	Gandarvakkottai	17.4	16.5	5.3	5.2
11	Karambakkudi	17.9	15.5	5.7	5.6
12	Manamelkudi	18.0	16.6	5.6	4.7
13	Thiruvarankulam	15.3	15.4	5.7	4.8
	District	17.1	15.9	5.2	4.9
Source:Health Department, Pudukkottai					

Table 4.2 Infant Mortality Rate

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	2009*	2014
1	Annavasal	15.4	10.6
2	Arimalam	15.6	13.1
3	Kunrandarkovil	15.5	14.0
4	Ponnamaravathi	13.4	12.1
5	Pudukkottai	16.9	15.7
6	Thirumayam	23.4	11.2
7	Viralimalai	19.3	16.1
8	Aranthangi	11.4	15.6
9	Avudayarkovil	15.4	7.9
10	Gandarvakkottai	14.5	23.9
11	Karambakkudi	13.4	18.4
12	Manamelkudi	10.9	11.5
13	Thiruvarankulam	12.5	18.4
	District	15.2	12.0

Soruce: *VES 2009, Health Department, Pudukkottai

Table 4.3 Percentage of Institutional Delivery

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	Home	Sub Health Centre	Primary Health Centre	Government Hospital	Private Hospitals
1	Annavasal	0.0	0.0	15.4	65.7	18.9
2	Arimalam	0.0	0.0	25.8	42.6	31.7
3	Kunrandarkovil	0.0	0.0	23.9	55.5	20.7
4	Ponnamaravathi	0.0	0.0	35.1	24.5	40.4
5	Pudukkottai	0.1	0.0	18.4	63.4	18.1
6	Thirumayam	0.1	0.0	21.1	36.1	42.7
7	Viralimalai	0.2	0.0	25.3	38.6	35.9
8	Aranthangi	0.0	0.0	16.0	53.0	31.0
9	Avudayarkovil	0.0	0.0	23.1	39.0	37.9
10	Gandarvakkottai	0.0	0.0	25.1	59.8	15.1
11	Karambakkudi	0.0	0.0	31.5	46.6	21.9
12	Manamelkudi	0.0	0.0	23.8	30.4	45.8
13	Thiruvarankulam	0.0	0.0	23.3	46.3	30.4
	District	0.0	0.0	23.7	46.3	30.0
Soruce: Health Department, Pudukkottai (2013-14)						

Table 4.4 Immunization

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	Total Number of Children below 5 years	Total number of Children Immunised	% of Children Immunised
1	Annavasal	2613	2445	94
2	Arimalam	1445	1356	94
3	Kunrandarkovil	1916	1854	97
4	Ponnamaravathi	1909	1803	94
5	Pudukkottai	1380	1330	96
6	Thirumayam	1247	1180	95
7	Viralimalai	2521	2369	94
8	Aranthangi	2307	2192	95.1
9	Avudayarkovil	1346	1352	100.1
10	Gandarvakkottai	1335	1291	96.7
11	Karambakkudi	1830	1817	99.3
12	Manamelkudi	1506	1544	102.5
13	Thiruvrankulam	2517	2398	95.3
	District	10841	10594	97.7
Soruce: Health Department, Pudukkottai (2013-14)				

Table 4.5 Nutritional Status of Children below 5 years (2013-14)

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	Malnourished Children			
		Normal (no.)	Moderately (no.)	Severely (no.)	% of Malnourished
1	Annavasal	7876	3080	5	28.15
2	Arimalam	4121	1473	10	26.46
3	Kunrandarkovil	5018	2141	2	29.93
4	Ponnamaravathi	5689	2239	2	28.26
5	Pudukkottai	8784	1298	0	12.87
6	Thirumayam	4839	616	2	11.32
7	Viralimalai	8187	3012	4	26.92
8	Aranthangi	10182	2777	1	21.44
9	Avudayarkovil	5509	1357	2	19.79
10	Gandarvakkottai	4320	2245	1	34.21
11	Karambakkudi	7181	1945	0	21.31
12	Manamelkudi	4782	2828	2	37.18
13	Thiruvarankulam	8929	2777	1	23.73
	District	85417	27788	32	24.57
Source: ICDS, Pudukkottai					

Table 4.6 Percentage of HH provided with Safe Drinking water

Sl. No	Blocks (Including Taluk Area)/District	Total No. of Habitation	Number of Habitation provided with drinking water	% of Habitation provided with safe Drinking water
1	Annavasal	436	401	91.97
2	Arimalam	270	252	93.33
3	Kunrandarkovil	279	270	96.76
4	Ponnamaravathi	311	294	94.53
5	Pudukkottai	333	299	89.79
6	Thirumayam	295	280	94.92
7	Viralimalai	572	531	92.83
8	Aranthangi	487	471	96.71
9	Avudayarkovil	323	321	99.38
10	Gandarvakkottai	176	158	89.77
11	Karambakkudi	334	308	92.22
12	Manamelkudi	242	242	100.00
13	Thiruvankulam	483	472	97.72
	District	4541	4299	94.67

Source: Nirmal Bharath Abiyan Survey Report (2013-14)

Table 5.1 Literacy Rate

Sl.No.	Literacy Rate	2001			2011		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	District	82.53	59.97	71.12	85.56	69.00	77.19
2	State	82.33	64.55	73.47	86.81	73.86	80.33

Source: Census 2001 & 2011

Table 5.2 Access to Secondary Education

S.No	Blocks/District	No. of Schools				
		No. of Habitations	No. of High School	No. of Hr.Sec. School	Percentage of High School	Percentage of Hr.Sec. School
1	Annavasal	417	19	12	4.56	2.88
2	Arimalam	234	11	8	4.70	3.42
3	Kundrandarkoil	259	7	7	2.70	2.70
4	Ponnamaravathi	298	11	10	3.69	3.36
5	Pudukkottai	717	24	18	3.35	2.51
6	Thirumayam	260	9	6	3.46	2.31
7	Viralimalai	461	7	12	1.52	2.60
8	Aranthangi	426	19	21	4.46	4.93
9	Avudayarkoil	317	10	6	3.15	1.89
10	Gandharvakkottai	244	7	5	2.87	2.05
11	Karambakkudi	310	12	8	3.87	2.58
13	Manamelkudi	235	9	9	3.83	3.83
12	Thiruvarankulanm	515	19	17	3.69	3.30
	District	4693	164	139	3.49	2.83

Source: Education Department, Pudukkottai. (2013-14)

Table 5.3 Arts and Science Colleges (in no.)

Colleges	No. of Arts and Science colleges
Government	2
Aided	1
Private	7
Total	10
Source: District Statistical Handbook, Pudukkottai. (2013-14)	

Table 5.4 Engineering Colleges and Polytechnic Colleges (in no.)

Colleges	No. of Engineering Colleges	No. of Polytechnic Colleges
Government	0	1
Aided	0	0
Private	13	17
Total	13	18
Source: District Statistical Handbook, Pudukkottai. (2013-14)		

Table 6.1 Female Work Participation

Sl. No	Blocks/District	Female Work Participation Rate
1	Annavasal	39.19
2	Arimalam	33.95
3	Kunrandarkovil	42.69
4	Ponnamaravathi	38.19
5	Pudukkottai	25.85
6	Thirumayam	32.75
7	Viralimalai	43.54
8	Aranthangi	31.67
9	Avudayarkovil	37.07
10	Gandarvakkottai	41.66
11	Karambakkudi	43.22
12	Manamelkudi	26.95
13	Thiruvareankulam	36.26
	District	36.39

Source: Census 2011

Table 7.1 Marriage and Maternity Assistance Programme

Sl. No	Blocks/District	2012-2013	2013-2014
		No.of Women assisted in Marriage Assistance Scheme	No.of Women assisted in Marriage Assistance Scheme
1	Annavasal	347	244
2	Arimalam	323	306
3	Kunrandarkovil	230	285
4	Ponnamaravathi	234	176
5	Pudukkottai	241	349
6	Thirumayam	198	145
7	Viralimalai	328	189
8	Aranthangi	366	350
9	Avudayarkovil	235	303
10	Gandarvakkottai	83	61
11	Karambakkudi	333	240
12	Manamelkudi	247	251
13	Thiruvankulam	626	100
	District	3791	2999

Source: Social Welfare Department, Pudukkottai